

## Virtual Mentor

American Medical Association Journal of Ethics  
September 2006, Volume 8, Number 9: 628-635.

### Suggested Readings and Resources

Annas GJ. "Culture of life" politics at the bedside—the case of Terri Schiavo. *N Engl J Med*. 2005;352:1710-1715.

Associated Press. *Terri Schiavo Timeline, June 15, 2005*. Available at: [http://www.cbsnews.com/elements/2005/03/21/in\\_depth\\_health/timeline681968.shtml](http://www.cbsnews.com/elements/2005/03/21/in_depth_health/timeline681968.shtml). Accessed August 7, 2006.

Astin JA, Goddard TG, Forys K. Barriers to the integration of mind-body medicine: perceptions of physicians, residents, and medical students. *Explore (NY)*. 2005;1:278-283.

Babington C. Viewing videotape, Frist disputes Fla. doctors' diagnosis of Schiavo. *Washington Post*. March 19, 2005:A15. Available at: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A48119-2005Mar18.html>. Accessed August 7, 2006.

Back AL, Arnold RM, Baile WF, Tulskey JA, Fryer-Edwards K. Approaching difficult communication tasks in oncology. *CA Cancer J Clin*. 2005;55:164-177.

Back AL, Arnold RM, Quill TE. Hope for the best, and prepare for the worst. *Ann Intern Med*. 2003;138:439-443.

Back AL, Arnold RM, Tulskey JA, Baile WF, Fryer-Edwards KA. Teaching communication skills to medical oncology fellows. *J Clin Oncol*. 2003;21:2433-2436.

Baile WF, Buckman R, Lenzi R, Glober G, Beale EA, Kudelka AP. SPIKES—A six-step protocol for delivering bad news: application to the patient with cancer. *Oncologist*. 2000;5:302-311.

Balaban RB. A physician's guide to talking about end-of-life care. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2000;15:195-200.

Behrman SW, Fabian TC, Kudsk KA, Taylor JC. Improved outcome with femur fractures: early vs. delayed fixation. *J Trauma*. 1990;30:792-797.

Billings JA, Block SD. Slow euthanasia. *J Palliat Care*. 1996;12:21-30.

Blackhall LJ. Must we always use CPR? *N Engl J Med*. 1987;317:1281-1285.

Bone LB, Johnson KD, Wiegelt J, Scheinberg R. Early versus delayed stabilization of femoral fractures. *J Bone Joint Surg Am*. 1989;71:336-340.

Born W, Greiner KA, Sylvia E, Butler J, Ahluwalia JS. Knowledge, attitudes, and beliefs about end-of-life care among inner-city African Americans and Latinos. *J Palliat Med*. 2004;7:247-256.

Breitbart W, Rosenfeld B, Pessin H, et al. Depression, hopelessness, and desire for hastened death in terminally ill patients with cancer. *JAMA*. 2000;284:2907-2911.

Brody H. Transparency: informed consent in primary care. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 1989;19:5-9.

Bruera E, Sweeney C, Calder K, Palmer L, Benisch-Tolley S. Patient preferences versus physician perceptions of treatment decisions in cancer care. *J Clin Onc*. 2001;19:2883-2885.

Byock I. *The Four Things that Matter Most: A Book About Living*. New York, NY: Free Press; 2004.

Casarett DJ, Crowley RL, Hirschman KB. How should clinicians describe hospice to patients and their families? *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2004;52:1923-1928.

Casarett D, Crowley R, Stevenson C, Xie S, Teno J. Making difficult decisions about hospice enrollment: What do patients and families want to know? *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2005;53:249-254.

Casarett D, Karlawish J, Morales K, Crowley R, Mirsch T, Asch DA. Improving use of hospice care in the nursing home: a randomized controlled trial. *JAMA*. 2005;294:211-217.

Casarett D, Takesaka J, Karlawish J, Hirschman KB, Clark CM. How should clinicians discuss hospice for patients with dementia? Anticipating caregivers' preconceptions and meeting their information needs. *Alzheimer Dis Assoc Disord*. 2002;16:116-122.

Cassell EJ. The nature of suffering and the goals of medicine. *N Engl J Med*. 1982;306:639-645.

Cassell EJ. Recognizing suffering. *Hastings Cent Rep*. 1991;21:24-31.

Charon R. The patient-physician relationship. Narrative medicine: a model for empathy, reflection, profession, and trust. *JAMA*. 2001;286:1897-1902.

Cleeland CS, Gonin R, Hatfield AK, et al. Pain and its treatment in outpatients with metastatic disease. *N Engl J Med*. 1994;330:592-596.

Colby WH. From Quinlan to Cruzan to Schiavo: What have we learned? *Loyola Univ Chicago Law J*. 2006;37:286.

*Cruzan v Director, Missouri Dept. of Health*, 497 US 261, 266 (1990).

*Cruzan v Harmon*, 760 SW2d 408, 424 (Mo 1988).

DeBenedictis DJ. Cruzan's death doesn't still debate: euthanasia opponents prevented from appealing decision allowing tube removal. *ABA J*. 1991;77:26.

Diem SJ, Lantos JD, Tulsky JA. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation on television. Miracles and misinformation. *N Engl J Med*. 1996;334:1578-1582.

Doherty GM, Mulvihill SJ, Pellegrini CA. Postoperative complications. In: Doherty GM, Way LW. *CURRENT Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment*. 11th ed. New York, NY: Lange; 2003:27.

Doyle D, Hanks GWC, Cherny NI, Calman K. Introduction. In: Doyle D, Hanks GWC, Cherny NI, Calman K, eds. *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*. 3rd ed. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press; 2004:1-4.

Fallowfield L, Jenkins V, Farewell V, Saul J, Duffy A, Eves R. Efficacy of a Cancer Research UK communication skills training model for oncologists: a randomized controlled trial. *Lancet*. 2002;359:650-656.

Field MJ, Cassell CK, eds. *Approaching Death: Improving Care at the End of Life*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, Institute of Medicine; 1997.

Fischer GS, Arnold RM, Tulsky JA. Talking to the older adult about advance directives. *Clin Geriatr Med*. 2000;16:239-254.

Fletcher JC. The bioethics movement and hospital ethics committees. *MD Law Rev*. 1991;50:869.

Foley KM, Gelband H, eds. *Improving Palliative Care for Cancer*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, Institute of Medicine; 2001.

Goodnough A. Victory in Florida feeding case emboldens the religious right. *New York Times*. October 24, 2003:A1.

Greiner KA, Perera S, Ahluwalia JS. Hospice usage by minorities in the last year of life: results from the National Mortality Followback Survey. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2003;51:970-978.

Hafferty FW. Beyond curriculum reform: confronting medicine's hidden curriculum. *Acad Med.* 1998;73:403-407.

Hofmann JC, Wenger NS, Davis RB, et al. Patient preferences for communication with physicians about end-of-life decisions. SUPPORT Investigators. Study to Understand Prognoses and Preference for Outcomes and Risks of Treatment. *Ann Intern Med.* 1997;127:1-12.

Holmes WC, Pace JL. HIV-seropositive individuals' optimistic beliefs about prognosis and relation to medication and safe sex adherence. *J Gen Intern Med.* 2002;17:677-683.

*In re Guardianship of Schiavo*, No. 90-2908GD-003, 2000 WL 34546715 1 (Fla Cir CT 2000).

*In re Quinlan*, 348 A2d 801, 806 (NJ Super. Ct. Ch. Div. 1975).

*In re Quinlan*, 355 A2d 647, 651 (NJ 1976).

Jackson F, Schim SM, Seeley S, Grunow K, Baker J. Barriers to hospice care for African Americans: problems and solutions. *J Hosp Palliat Nursing.* 2000;2:65-72.

JC. *Fox's psychic friend: Crossing Over's John Edward claimed Terri Schiavo is "definitely clear on what's happening to her now."* Available at: <http://mediamatters.org/items/200503250006>. Accessed August 7, 2006.

Johnson KD, Cadambi A, Seibert GB. Incidence of adult respiratory distress syndrome in patients with multiple musculoskeletal injuries: effect of early operative stabilization of fractures. *J Trauma.* 1985;25:375-384.

Joint Commission Accreditation Healthcare Organizations. *2006 Comprehensive Accreditation Manual for Hospitals: The Official Handbook.* Oakbrook, Ill: Joint Commission Resources; 2006.

Kallenbach J, Lewis M, Zaltzman M, Feldman C, Orford A, Zwi S. "Low dose" corticosteroid prophylaxis against fat embolism. *J Trauma.* 1987;27:1173-1176.

Kane RL, Wales J, Bernstein L, Leibowitz A, Kaplan S. A randomized controlled trial of hospice care. *Lancet.* 1984;2:890-892.

Karetzky M, Zubair M, Parikh J. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation in intensive care unit and non-intensive care unit patients. Immediate and long-term survival. *Arch Intern Med.* 1995;155:1277-1280.

Kumar V, Fausto N, Abbas A. *Robbins and Cotran's Pathologic Basis of Disease.* 7th ed. New York, NY: WB Saunders; 2005:137.

Kutner JS, Kassner CT, Nowels DE. Symptom burden at the end of life: hospice providers' perceptions. *J Pain Symptom Manage*. 2001; 21:473-480.

Lamont EB, Christakis N. Prognostic disclosure to patients with cancer near the end of life. *Ann Intern Med*. 2001;134:1096-1105.

Liew ASL. Pelvic ring injuries and extremity trauma. In: Hall JB, Schmidt GA, Wood LDH, eds. *Principles of Critical Care*. 3rd ed. New York, NY: The McGraw-Hill Professional Companies; 2005:1449.

Lindeque BG, Schoeman HS, Dommissie GF, Boeyens MC, Vlok AL. Fat embolism and the fat embolism syndrome. A double blind therapeutic study. *J Bone Joint Surg Br*. 1987;69:128-131.

Lo B, Quill T, Tulsky J. Discussing palliative care with patients. ACP-ASIM End-of-Life Care Consensus Panel. American College of Physicians-American Society of Internal Medicine. *Ann Intern Med*. 1999;130:744-749.

Lo B, Rubenfeld G. Palliative sedation in dying patients: "we turn to it when everything else hasn't worked." *JAMA*. 2005;294:1810-1816.

Lo B, Ruston D, Kates LW, et al. Discussing religious and spiritual issues at the end of life: a practical guide for physicians. *JAMA*. 2002;287:749.

Lunney JR, Lynn J, Hogan C. Profiles of older Medicare decedents. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2002;50:1108-1112.

McCullough ME, Larson DB, Hoyt WT, Koenig HG, Thoresen C. Religious involvement and mortality: a meta-analytic review. *Health Psychol*. 2000;19:211-222.

McKinley ED, Garrett JM, Evans AT, Danis M. Differences in end-of-life decision making among black and white ambulatory cancer patients. *J Gen Intern Med*. 1996;11:651-656.

Meier DE, Back AL, Morrison RS. The inner life of physicians and care of the seriously ill. *JAMA*. 2001;286:3007-3014.

Merriam-Webster OnLine. *Stress*. Available at: [www.m-w.com/stress](http://www.m-w.com/stress). Accessed August 10, 2006.

Meyer NJ, Schmidt GA. Pulmonary embolic disorders: thrombus, air, and fat. In: Hall JB, Schmidt GA, Wood LDH, eds. *Principles of Critical Care*. 3rd ed. New York, NY: The McGraw-Hill Professional Companies; 2005:366-367.

Miller SC, Mor V, Teno J. Hospice enrollment and pain assessment and management in nursing homes. *J Pain Symptom Manage*. 2003;26:791-799.

Miller SC, Mor V, Wu N, Gozalo P, Lapane K. Does receipt of hospice care in nursing homes improve the management of pain at the end of life? *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2002;50:507-515.

Miresco MJ, Kirmayer LJ. The persistence of mind-brain dualism in psychiatric reasoning about clinical scenarios. *Am J Psychiatry*. 2006;163:913-918.

Nater UM, Gaab J, Rief W, Ehlert U. Recent trends in behavioral medicine. *Curr Opin Psychiatry*. 2006;19:180-183.

National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization. *NHPCO's 2004 Facts and Figures*. Available at: [http://www.nhpc.org/files/public/Facts\\_Figures\\_for2004data.pdf](http://www.nhpc.org/files/public/Facts_Figures_for2004data.pdf). Accessed August 3, 2006.

Novack DH, Suchman AL, Clark W, Epstein RM, Najberg E, Kaplan C. Calibrating the physician. Personal awareness and effective patient care. Working Group on Promoting Physician Personal Awareness, American Academy on Physician and Patient. *JAMA*. 1997;278:502-509.

O'Brien RF, Kifuji K, Summergrad P. Medical conditions with psychiatric manifestations. *Adolesc Med Clin*. 2006;17:49-77.

Platt FW, Gordon GH. *Field Guide to the Difficult Patient Interview*. Philadelphia, Pa: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 1999.

Portenoy RK, Thaler HT, Kornblith AB, et al. The Memorial Symptom Assessment Scale: an instrument for the evaluation of symptom prevalence, characteristics and distress. *Eur J Cancer*. 1994;30A:1326-1336.

*Pratt v Davis*, 79 NE 562, 564 (Ill. 1906).

Quill TE. The ambiguity of clinical intentions. *N Engl J Med*. 1993;329:1039-1040.

Quill TE. Perspectives on care at the close of life. Initiating end-of-life discussions with seriously ill patients: addressing the "elephant in the room." *JAMA*. 2000;284:2502-2507.

Quill TE, Arnold RM, Platt F. "I wish things were different": expressing wishes in response to loss, futility, and unrealistic hopes. *Ann Intern Med*. 2001;135:551-555.

Quill TE, Dresser R, Brock DW. The rule of double effect—a critique of its role in end-of-life decision making. *N Engl J Med*. 1997;337:1768-1771.

Quill TE, Lo B, Brock DW. Palliative options of last resort: a comparison of voluntarily stopping eating and drinking, terminal sedation, physician-assisted suicide, and voluntary active euthanasia. *JAMA*. 1997;278:1099-2104.

Reese DJ, Ahern RE, Nair S, O'Faire JD, Warren C. Hospice access and use by African Americans: addressing cultural and institutional barriers through participatory action research. *Soc Work*. 1999;44:549-559.

Reese DJ, Melton E, Ciaravino K. Programmatic barriers to providing culturally competent end-of-life care. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care*. 2004;21:357-364.

Rhodes RL, Teno JM, Connor SR. Bereaved family members' perceptions of satisfaction with hospice services: do racial differences exist? *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2006;54:S5.

Rhodes RL, Teno JM, Welch LC. Access to hospice for African Americans: are they informed about the option of hospice? *J Palliat Med*. 2006;9:268-272.

Sapolsky RM. *Why Zebras Don't Get Ulcers*. 3rd ed. New York, NY: Henry Holt and Company; 2004.

*Schloendorff v Society of New York Hospitals*, 105 NE 92, 93 (NY 1914).

Schonfeld SA, Ploysongsang Y, DiLisio R, et al. Fat embolism prophylaxis with corticosteroids: a prospective study in high-risk patients. *Ann Intern Med*. 1983;99:438-443.

Straw G, Cummins R. *AARP North Carolina End of Life Care Survey*. Washington, DC: Knowledge Management; 2003. Available at: [www.carolinasendoflifecare.org/pdf/2003AARPSurveyResults.pdf](http://www.carolinasendoflifecare.org/pdf/2003AARPSurveyResults.pdf). Accessed July 28, 2006.

Strothers HS III, Rust G, Minor P, Fresh E, Druss B, Satcher D. Disparities in antidepressant treatment in Medicaid elderly diagnosed with depression. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2005;53:456-461.

Stryker J. Right to die; life after Quinlan. *New York Times*. March 31, 1996: Section 4:5.

Suchman AL, Markakis K, Beckman HB, Frankel R. A model of empathic communication in the medical interview. *JAMA*. 1997;277:678-682.

Taffet GE, Teasdale TA, Luchi RJ. In-hospital cardiopulmonary resuscitation. *JAMA*. 1988;260:2069-2072.

Tarakeshwar N, Vanderwerker LC, Paulk E, Pearce MJ, Kasl SV, Prigerson HG. Religious coping is associated with the quality of life of patients with advanced cancer. *J Palliat Med.* 2006;9:646-657.

Teno JM, Clarridge BR, Casey V, et al. Family perspectives on end-of-life care at the last place of care. *JAMA.* 2004;291:88-93.

Tolstoy L. *The Death of Ivan Ilyich.* New York, NY: Bantam Books; 1981:126.

Tulsky JA. Beyond advance directives: importance of communication skills at the end of life. *JAMA.* 2005;294:359-365.

Tulsky JA, Chesney MA, Lo B. How do medical residents discuss resuscitation with patients? *J Gen Intern Med.* 1995;10:436-442.

Vainio A, Auvinen A. Prevalence of symptoms among patients with advanced cancer: an international collaborative study. Symptom Prevalence Group. *J Pain Symptom Manage.* 1996;12:3-10.

Virnig BA, Kind S, McBean M, Fisher E. Geographic variation in hospice use prior to death. *J Am Geriatr Soc.* 2000;48:1117-1125.

von Gunten CF. Discussing do-not-resuscitate status. *J Clin Oncol.* 2003;21:20S-25S.

von Gunten CF, Weissman DE. *Fast Fact and Concept #023: DNR Orders in the Hospital—Part 1.* Available at: [http://www.eperc.mcw.edu/fastFact/ff\\_023.htm](http://www.eperc.mcw.edu/fastFact/ff_023.htm). Accessed June 14, 2006.

von Gunten CF, Weissman DE. *Fast Fact and Concept #024: DNR Orders in the Hospital Setting—Part 2.* Available at: [http://www.eperc.mcw.edu/fastFact/ff\\_024.htm](http://www.eperc.mcw.edu/fastFact/ff_024.htm). Accessed June 14, 2006.

Wekking EM. Psychiatric symptoms in systemic lupus erythematosus: an update. *Psychosom Med.* 1993;55:219-228.

Welch LC, Teno JM, Mor V. End-of-life care in black and white: race matters for medical care of dying patients and their families. *J Am Geriatr Soc.* 2005;53:1145-1153.

Copyright 2006 American Medical Association. All rights reserved.