

Virtual Mentor

American Medical Association Journal of Ethics
February 2009, Volume 11, Number 2: 178-190.

SUGGESTED READINGS AND RESOURCES

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration. *Report of the Secretary's Task Force on Youth Suicide*. Vol. 1. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 1989.

Alper JS, Beckwith J. Genetic fatalism and social policy: the implications of behavior genetics research. *Yale J Biol Med*. 1993;66(6):511-524.

Amar AF, Alexy EM. "Disse" by dating violence. *Perspect Psychiatr Care*. 2005;41(4):162-171.

American Academy of Pediatrics. Children's health topics: child abuse & neglect. 2008. <http://www.aap.org/healthtopics/childabuse.cfm>. Accessed November 4, 2008.

American Medical Association. Opinion 2.02 Abuse of spouses, children, elderly persons, and others at risk. *Code of Medical Ethics*. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association. 2006. http://www.ama-assn.org/ama1/pub/upload/mm/Code_of_Med_Eth/opinion/opinion202.html. Accessed January 13, 2009.

American Medical Association. Opinion 5.05. Confidentiality. *Code of Medical Ethics*. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association. 2007. http://www.ama-assn.org/ama1/pub/upload/mm/Code_of_Med_Eth/opinion/opinion505.html. Accessed January 8, 2009.

American Medical Association. Principle IV. *Code of Medical Ethics*. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association. 2001. http://www.ama-assn.org/ama1/pub/upload/mm/Code_of_Med_Eth/principles.html. Accessed January 9, 2009.

American Medical Association. Report 4 (I-06). Confidentiality. Amendment report of the Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association. 2006. http://www.ama-assn.org/ama1/pub/upload/mm/369/ceja_recs_4i06.pdf. Accessed January 9, 2009.

Arehart-Treichel J. Men shouldn't be overlooked as victims of partner violence. *Psychiatr News*. 2007;42(15):31.

Bardes CL. Teaching, digression, and implicit curriculum. *Teach Learn Med*. 2004;16(2):212-214.

Bindman AB, Grumbach K, Keane D, Rauch L, Luce JM. Consequences of queuing for care at a public hospital emergency department. *JAMA*. 1991;266(8):1091-1096.

Blaser MJ, Jason JM, Weniger BG, et al. Epidemiologic analysis of a cluster of homicides of children in Atlanta. *JAMA*. 1984;251(24):3255-3258.

Bonafons C, Jehel L, Coroller-Bequet A. Specificity of the links between workplace harassment and PTSD: primary results using court decisions, a pilot study in France. [published online ahead of print September 29, 2008]. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health*. doi:10.1038.nm1024.

Brach J. Plaxico Burrell shoots himself accidentally. *The New York Times*. November 20, 2008. SP1.

Brainard AH, Brislen HC. Viewpoint: learning professionalism: a view from the trenches. *Acad Med*. 2007;82(11):1010-1014.

Brewer RA, Jones JS. Reporting elder abuse: limitation of statutes. *Ann Emerg Med*. 1989;18(11):1217-1221.

California Attorney General's Office. Facts—fighting domestic violence: the California record highlights. 1998. <http://safestate.org/index.cfm?navid=221>. Accessed January 6, 2009.

Campbell JC. Health consequences of intimate partner violence. *Lancet*. 2002;359(9314):1331-1336.

Campbell JC, Jones AS, Dienemann J, et al. Intimate partner violence and physical health consequences. *Arch Intern Med*. 2002;162(10):1157-1163.

Cassell EJ. Consent or obedience? Power and authority in medicine. *N Engl J Med*. 2005;352(4):328-330.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Emergency department response to domestic violence—California, 1992. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 1993;42(32):617-619.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Homicides among 15-19-year-olds Males—United States, 1963-1991. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 1994;43(40):725-727.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Health Statistics. Leading causes of death, 1900-1998. http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/dvs/lead1900_98.pdf. Accessed November 18, 2008.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *National Summary of Injury Mortality Data, 1987-1994*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control; 1996.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Physical dating violence among high school students, United States—2003. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 2006;55(19):532-535.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Understanding teen dating violence fact sheet. 2008. www.cdc.gov/ncipc/pub-res/datingabusefactsheet-a.pdf. Accessed January 12, 2008.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Violence prevention at CDC. 2008. http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/dvp/prevention_at_CDC.htm. Accessed January 6, 2009.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS). 2009. <http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/wisqars>. Accessed November 18, 2008.

Chapman DP, Dube SR, Anda RF. Adverse childhood events as risk factors for negative mental health outcomes. *Psychiatr Ann*. 2007;37(5):359-364.

Cheng TL, Wright JL, Markakis D, Copeland-Linder N, Menvielle E. Randomized trial of a case management program for assault-injured youth: impact on service utilization and risk for reinjury. *Pediatr Emerg Care*. 2008;24(3):130-136.

Coker AL, Smith PH, Bethea L, King MR, McKeown RE. Physical health consequences of physical and psychological intimate partner violence. *Arch Fam Med*. 2000;9(5):451-457.

Commission for the Prevention of Youth Violence. Youth and violence. 2000. <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/upload/mm/386/fullreport.pdf>. Accessed April 8, 2008.

Condit CM. How the public understands genetics: non-deterministic and non-discriminatory interpretations of the 'blueprint' metaphor. *Public Underst Sci*. 1999;8(3):169-180.

Condit CM. *The Meanings of the Gene: Public Debates About Human Heredity*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press; 1999.

Conrad P. Genetic optimism: framing genes and mental illness in the news. *Cult Med Psychiatry*. 2001;25(2):225-247.

Cornell DG, Sheras PL, Kaplan S, et al. Guidelines for student threat assessment: field-test findings. *School Psych Rev*. 2004;33(4):527-546.

Corso PS, Edwards VJ, Fang X, Mercy JA. Health-related quality of life among adults who experienced maltreatment during childhood. *Am J Public Health*. 2008;98(6):1094-1100.

Corso PS, Mercy JA, Simon TR, Finkelstein EA, Miller TR. Medical costs and productivity losses due to interpersonal and self-directed violence in the United States. *Am J Prev Med*. 32(6):474-482.

Davidson LE, Rosenberg ML, Mercy JA, Franklin J, Simmons JT. An epidemiologic study of risk factors in two teen suicide clusters. *JAMA*. 1989;262(19):2687-2692.

Dearing B, Caston RJ, Babin J. The impact of a hospital based educational program on adolescent attitudes toward drinking and driving. *J Drug Educ*. 1991;21(4):349-359.

Dowd MD. Consequences of violence. Premature death, violence recidivism, and violent criminality. *Pediatr Clin North Am*. 1998;45(2):333-340.

Due P, Holstein BE. Bullying victimization among 13 to 15-year-old school children: results from two comparative studies in 66 countries and regions. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):209-221.

Duster T. *Backdoor to Eugenics*. 2nd ed. New York, NY: Routledge; 2003.

Duster T. Comparative perspectives and competing explanations: taking on the newly configured reductionist challenge to sociology. *Am Sociol Rev*. 2006;71:1-15.

Einarsen S, Hoel H, Zapf D, Cooper C. *Bullying and Emotional Abuse in the Workplace: International Perspectives in Research and Practice*. London, England: Taylor & Francis; 2003.

Eisenberg M, Neumark-Sztainer D. Peer harassment and disordered eating. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):155-164.

Elnicki DM, Curry RH, Fagan M, et al. Medical students' perspectives on and responses to abuse during the internal medicine clerkship. *Teach Learn Med*. 2002;14(2):92-97.

Federal Bureau of Investigation. The school shooter: a threat assessment perspective. 2000. <http://www.fbi.gov/publications/school/school2.pdf>. Accessed January 14, 2009.

Flaherty EG, Sege RD, Griffith J, et al. From suspicion of physical child abuse to reporting: primary care clinician decision-making. *Pediatrics*. 2008;122(3):611-619.

Flaherty L, Weist MD, Warner BS. School-based mental health services in the United States: history, current models and needs. *Community Ment Health J*. 1996;32(4):341-352.

Foster J, Nunez A, Robertson CJ, Parrino T, Spencer SB. American Public Health Association. HIV and domestic violence: training to improve HIV risk reduction counseling, testing, and sexual safety planning with DV survivors. 2008. <http://apha.confex.com/apha/136am/webprogram/Paper176964.html>. Accessed January 12, 2009.

Frank E, Carrera JS, Stratton T, Bickel J, Nora LM. Experiences of belittlement and harassment and their correlates among medical students in the United States: longitudinal survey. *BMJ*. 2006;333(7570):682.

Frank E, Elon L, Saltzman LE, Houry D, McMahon P, Doyle J. Clinical and personal intimate partner violence training experiences of U.S. medical students. *J Womens Health (Larchmt)*. 2006;15(9):1071-1079.

Frankel RM. Relationship-centered care and the patient-physician relationship. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2004;19(11):1163-1165.

Gielen AC, O'Campo PJ, Campbell JC, et al. Women's opinions about domestic violence screening and mandatory reporting. *Am J Prev Med*. 2000;19(4):279-285.

Glass N, Campbell JC. Mandatory reporting of intimate partner violence by health care professionals: a policy review. *Nurs Outlook*. 1998;46(6):279-283.

Grumbach K, Keane D, Bindman A. Primary care and public emergency department overcrowding. *Am J Public Health*. 1993;83(3):372-378.

Gupta M. Mandatory reporting laws and the emergency physician. *Ann Emerg Med*. 2007;49(3):369-376.

Hafferty FW. Beyond curriculum reform: confronting medicine's hidden curriculum. *Acad Med*. 1998;73(4):403-407.

Haidet P, Stein HF. The role of the student-teacher relationship in the formation of physicians. The hidden curriculum as process. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2006;21(Suppl 1):S16-S20.

Hamberger LK. Preparing the next generation of physicians: medical school and residency-based violence curriculum and evaluation. *Trauma Violence Abuse*. 2007;8(2):214-225.

Hartzell KN, Botek AA, Goldberg SH. Orbital fractures in women due to sexual assault and domestic violence. *Ophthalmology*. 1996;103(6):953-957.

Hawaii Rev. Stat. 453-14. http://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol10_Ch0436-0474/HRS0453/HRS_0453-0014.htm.

Hayes DN, Sege R. FiGHTS: a preliminary screening tool for adolescent firearms-carrying. *Ann Emerg Med.* 2003;42(6):798-807.

Heise L, Garcia-Moreno C. Violence by intimate partners. In: Krug E, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, et al, eds. *World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2002. 87-121.

Herrnstein RJ, Murray C. *The Bell Curve: Intelligence and Class Structure in American Life*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster; 1996.

Hindley N, Ramchandani PG, Jones DPH. Risk factors for recurrence of maltreatment: systemic review. *Arch Dis Child.* 2006;91(9):744-752.

Houry D, Sachs CJ, Feldhaus KM, Linden J. Violence-inflicted injuries: reporting laws in the fifty states. *Ann Emerg Med.* 2002;39(1):56-60.

Hurwitz KA. A review of special education law. *Pediatr Neurol.* 2008;39(3):147-154.

Iavicoli LG. Mandatory reporting of domestic violence: the law, friend or foe? *Mt Sinai J Med.* 2005;72(4):228-231.

Janson J, Nunez A. Drexel University College of Medicine Women's Health Education Program. PDA IPV screening tool. In press.

Jones R, Flaherty EG, Bins HJ, et al. Clinicians' description of factors influencing their reporting of suspected child abuse: report of the Child Abuse Reporting Experience Study Research Group. *Pediatrics.* 2008;122(2):259-266.

Joyce E. Teen dating violence: facing the epidemic. National Center for Victims of Crime. 2003.
<http://www.ncvc.org/ncvc/AGP.Net/Components/documentViewer/Download.aspxnz?DocumentID=38039>. Accessed January 12, 2009.

Juvonen J, Gross EF. Extending the school grounds?—Bullying experiences in cyberspace. *J Sch Health.* 2008;78(9):496-505.

Kachur SP, Stennies GM, Powell KE, et al. School-associated violent deaths in the United States, 1992 to 1994. *JAMA.* 1996;275(22):1729-1733.

Katz SN, Howe R, McGrath M. Child neglect laws in America. *Fam Law Q.* 1975;9:1-372.

Keller J. In genes we trust: the biological component of psychological essentialism and its relationship to mechanisms of motivated social cognition. *J Pers Soc Psychol*. 2005;88(4):686-702.

Kellermann AL, Rivara FP, Somes G, et al. Suicide in the home in relation to gun ownership. *N Engl J Med*. 1992;327(7):467-472.

Kempe CH, Silverman FN, Steele BF, Droegemueller W, Silver HK. The battered-child syndrome. *JAMA*. 1962;181:17-24.

Kevles DJ. *In the Name of Eugenics: Genetics and the Uses of Human Heredity*. New York, NY: Knopf; 1985.

Kim YS, Leventhal B. Bullying and suicide. A review. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):133-154.

Kivimaki M, Leino-Arjas P, Virtanen M, et al. Work stress and incidence of newly diagnosed fibromyalgia: prospective cohort study. *J Psychosom Res*. 2004;57(5):417-422.

Kivimaki M, Virtanen M, Vartia M, Elovainio M, Vahtera J, Keltikangas-Jarvinen L. Workplace bullying and the risk of cardiovascular disease and depression. *Occup Environ Med*. 2003;60(10):779-783.

Kohn L, Corrigan J, Donaldson MS, eds. *To Err Is Human: Building a Safer Health System*. Institute of Medicine Report. Washington, DC: National Academy Press; 2000.

Krug EG, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, Zwi AB, Lozano R. *World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2002.

Kumpulainen K. Psychiatric conditions associated with bullying. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):121-132.

Laflamme L, Moller J, Hallqvist J, Engstrom K. Peer victimization and intentional injuries: quantitative and qualitative accounts of injurious physical interactions between students. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):201-208.

Leeb RT, Paulozzi L, Melanson C, Simon TR, Arias I. *Child Maltreatment Surveillance. Uniform Definitions for Public Health and Recommended Data Elements*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. National Center for Injury Prevention and Control; 2008.

Lenahan P, Shapiro J. Facilitating the emotional education of medical students: using literature and film in training about intimate partner violence. *Fam Med*. 2005;37(8):543-545.

Lewandowski LA. Mental and physical health effects of intimate partner violence on women and children. *Psychiatr Clin North Am*. 1997;20(2):353-374.

Lund LE. What happens when health practitioners report domestic violence injuries to the police? A study of the law enforcement response of injury reports. *Violence and Vict*. 1999;14(2):203-213.

Mackay A, Fingerhut LA, Duran CR. *Adolescent Health Chartbook. Health, United States, 2000*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2000: 1-197.

McCabe RE, Antony MM, Summerfeldt LJ, Liss A, Swinson RP. Preliminary examination of the relationship between anxiety disorders in adults and self-reported history of teasing or bullying experiences. *Cogn Behav Ther*. 2003;32(4):187-193.

McKinley JC. In Texas school, teachers carry books and guns. *New York Times*. August 29, 2008: A1.

Meltzer-Lange M, Lye PS. Adolescent health care in a pediatric emergency department. *Ann Emerg Med*. 1996;27(5):633-637.

Mercy JA, O'Carroll PW. New directions in violence prediction: the public health arena. *Violence Vict*. 1988;3(4):285-301.

Michels R. Afterword. In: Ginzberg E. *Urban Medical Centers: Balancing Academic and Patient Care Functions*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press; 1996: 93.

Middlebrooks JS, Audage NC. *The Effects of Childhood Stress on Health Across the Lifespan*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control; 2008.

Moore GP, Kao L. The combative patient. In: Marx JA. *Rosen's Emergency Medicine: Concepts and Clinical Practice*. 6th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier; 2006.

Moskovic CS, Guiton G, Chirra A, et al. Impact of participating in a community-based intimate partner violence prevention program on medical students: a multi-center study. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2008;23(7):1043-1047.

Moskovic CS, Wyatt L, Chirra A, et al. Intimate partner violence in medical school curriculum: approaches and lessons learned. *Virtual Mentor*. 2009;11(2): 130-136. <http://www.ama-assn.org/2009/02/medu2-0902.html>. Accessed February 2, 2009.

National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. *The Prevention of Youth Violence: A Framework for Community Action*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1993.

The National Coalition Against Domestic Violence. Dating violence fact sheet. 2005. <http://www.ncadv.org/files/datingviolence.pdf>. Accessed January 12, 2009.

National Research Council & Institute of Medicine. *Injury in America: A Continuing Public Health Problem*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press; 1985.

Nelkin D, Lindee MS. *The DNA Mystique: The Gene As a Cultural Icon*. New York, NY: Freeman; 1995.

New York Penal Law 265.25.
http://law.justia.com/newyork/codes/penal/pen0265.25_265.25.html.

Olweus D. *Bullying at School. What We Know and What We Can Do*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell; 1993.

Olweus D. Norway. In: Smith PK, Morita Y, Junger-Tas J, Olweus D, Catalano R, Slee P, eds. *The Nature of School Bullying. A Cross-national Perspective*. 1st ed. London: Routledge; 1999: 30-31.

Ozolins I, Hall H, Peterson R. The student voice: recognising the hidden and informal curriculum in medicine. *Med Teach*. 2008;30(6):606-611.

Paice E, Aitken M, Houghton A, Firth-Coznes J. Bullying among doctors in training: cross sectional questionnaire survey. *BMJ*. 2004;329(7467):658-659.

Phelan JC. Genetic bases of mental illness—a cure for stigma? *Trends Neurosci*. 2002;25(8):430-431.

Phelan JC, Yang LH, Cruz-Rojas R. Effects of attributing serious mental illnesses to genetic causes on orientations to treatment. *Psychiatr Serv*. 2006;57(3):382-387.

Plichta SB. Intimate partner violence and physical health consequences: policy and practice implications. *J Interpers Violence*. 2004;19(11):1296-1323.

Poole GV, Griswold JA, Thaggard VK, Rhodes RS. Trauma is a recurrent disease. *Surgery*. 1993;113(6):608-611.

Priest SH. US public opinion divided over biotechnology? *Nat Biotechnol*. 2000;18(9):939-942.

- Prothrow-Stith DB. The epidemic of youth violence in America: using public health prevention strategies to prevent violence. *J Health Care Poor Underserved*. 1995;6(2):95-101.
- Raine A, Dodge K, Loeber R, et al. The reactive-proactive aggression questionnaire: differential correlates of reactive and proactive aggression in adolescent boys. *Aggress Behav*. 2006;32(3):159-171.
- Rappaport N. Survival 101: assessing children and adolescents' dangerousness in school settings. In: Esman AH, Flaherty L, Horowitz H, eds. *Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2004;28:157-181.
- Rappaport N, Flaherty LT, Hauser ST. Beyond psychopathology: assessing seriously disruptive students in school settings. *J Pediatr*. 2006;149(2):252-256.
- Reiner DS, Pastena JA, Swan KG, Lindenthal JJ, Tischler CD. Trauma recidivism. *Am Surg*. 1990;56(9):556-560.
- Rodriguez MA, Craig AM, Mooney DR, Bauer HM. Patient attitudes about mandatory reporting of domestic violence. Implications for health care professionals. *West J Med*. 1998;169(6):337-341.
- Schnittker J. An uncertain revolution: why the rise of a genetic model of mental illness has not increased tolerance. *Soc Sci Med*. 2008;67(9):1370-1381.
- Seabrook MA. Medical teachers' concerns about the clinical teaching context. *Med Educ*. 2003;37(3):213-222.
- Sege R, Stringham P, Short S, Griffith J. Ten years after: examination of adolescent screening questions that predict future violence-related injury. *J Adolesc Health*. 1999;24(6):395-402.
- Shostak S, Freese J, Link BG, Phelan JC. The politics of the gene: social status and beliefs about genetics for individual outcomes. *Soc Psychol Q*. In press.
- Silver HK, Glick AD. Medical student abuse. Incidence, severity, and significance. *JAMA*. 1990;263(4):527-532.
- Singer E, Corning A, Lamias M. Trends: genetic testing, engineering, and therapy: awareness and attitudes. *Public Opin Q*. 1998;62(10):633-664.
- Smalley S. Gun buybacks make return to Boston. *Boston Globe*. May 31, 2006.
- Smith PH, White JW, Holland LJ. A longitudinal perspective on dating violence among adolescent and college-age women. *Am J Public Health*. 2003;93(7):1104-1109.

Smith PK, Monks CP. Concepts of bullying: developmental and cultural aspects. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):101-112.

Sourander A, Jensen P, Ronning JA, et al. Childhood bullies and victims and their risk of criminality in late adolescence: the Finnish From a Boy to a Man Study. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2007;161(6):546-552.

Srabstein JC. Deaths linked to bullying and hazing. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):223-233.

Srabstein JC, Joshi P, Due P, et al. Prevention of public health risks linked to bullying: a need for a whole community approach. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):185-199.

Srabstein JC, McCarter RJ, Shao C, Huang ZJ. Morbidities associated with bullying behaviors in adolescents. School based study of American adolescents. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2006;18(4):587-596.

Srabstein JC, Piazza T. Public health, safety and educational risks associated with bullying behaviors in American adolescents. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2008;20(2):129-139.

Suchman AL, Williamson PR, Litzelman DK, et al. Toward an informal curriculum that teaches professionalism. Transforming the social environment of a medical school. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2004;19(5 Pt 2):501-504.

Swahn MH, Hammig B. Prevalence of youth access to alcohol, guns, illegal drugs, or cigarettes in the home and association with health-risk behaviors. *Ann Epidemiol*. 2000;10(7):452.

Tjaden P, Thoennes N. *Full Report of the Prevalence, Incidence, and Consequences of Violence against Women*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice; 2000.

Tjaden P, Thoennes N. *Full Report of the Prevalence, Incidence, and Consequences of Violence Against Women: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, United States Department of Justice, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2000.

Tjaden P, Thoennes N. US Department of Justice. Extent, nature, and consequences of intimate partner violence: findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey, 2000. <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/181867.pdf>. Accessed January 14, 2009.

Tucker JB, Barone JE, Stewart J, Hogan RJ, Sarnelle JA, Blackwood MM. Violence prevention: reaching adolescents with the message. *Pediatr Emerg Care*. 1999;15(6):436-439.

US Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. *Healthy People: The Surgeon General's Report on Health Promotion and Disease Prevention*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 1979.

US Department of Health & Human Services. *Promoting Health/Preventing Disease; Objectives for the Nation*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 1980.

US Department of Health & Human Services. *Report of the Secretary's Task Force on Black and Minority Health*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 1985.

US Department of Health & Human Services. Violence against women. State domestic violence resources. 2007. <http://www.4woman.gov/violence/state>. Accessed January 12, 2009.

US Department of Health & Human Services. *Youth Violence: A Report of the Surgeon General*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Institutes of Health for the National Institute of Mental Health. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 2001.

US Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families. *11 Years of Reporting: Child Maltreatment 2006*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 2008.

US Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children & Families. *Child Maltreatment 2006*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office; 2006.

US Department of Health & Human Services, National Center for Environmental Health and Injury Control Division of Injury Control, Office of the Assistant Director for Minority Health. *The Prevention of Youth Violence: A Framework for Community Action*. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1992.

US Department of Health & Human Services, US Department of Justice. *Surgeon General's Workshop on Violence and Public Health Report*. Washington, DC: Health Resources Service Administration; 1986.

US Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Homicide trends in the United States, 2007. www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/homicide/intimates.htm. Accessed January 9, 2009.

Verlinden S, Hersen M, Thomas J. Risk factors in school shootings. *Clin Psychol Rev.* 2000;20(1):3-56.

Viggiano TR, Pawlina W, Lindor KD, Olsen KD, Cortese DA. Putting the needs of the patient first: Mayo Clinic's core value, institutional culture, and professionalism covenant. *Acad Med.* 2007;82(11):1089-1093.

Walker HM, Colvin G, Ramsey E. *Antisocial Behavior in School: Strategies and Best Practices*. Pacific Grove, California: Brooks/Cole Pub. Co.; 1995.

Walton MA, Cunningham RM, Goldstein AL, et al. Rates and correlates of violent behaviors among adolescents treated in an urban ED. *J Adolesc Health.* In press.

Walton MA, Cunningham RM, Xue Y, Trowbridge M, Zimmerman M, Maio RF. Internet referrals for adolescent violence prevention: an innovative mechanism for inner-city emergency departments. *J Adolesc Health.* 2008;43(3):309-312.

Web site invites kids to report bullies incognito [news release]. Salt Lake City, UT: Associated Press; October 14, 2008.

Whitaker DJ, Haileyesus T, Swahn M, Saltzman LS. Differences in frequency of violence and reported injury between relationships with reciprocal and nonreciprocal intimate partner violence. *Am J Public Health.* 2007;97(5):941-947.

Wilkinson TJ, Gill DJ, Fitzjohn J, Palmer CL, Mulder RT. The impact on students of adverse experiences during medical school. *Med Teach.* 2006;28(2):129-135.

Woelfle CY, McCaffrey R. Nurse on nurse. *Nurs Forum.* 2007;42(3):123-131.

Wood DF. Bullying and harassment in medical schools. *BMJ.* 2006;333(7570):664-665.

World Health Organization. *World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 2002.

Zun LS, Downey LV, Rosen J. Violence prevention in the ED: linkage of the ED to a social service agency. *Am J Emerg Med.* 2003;21(6):454-457.

Copyright 2009 American Medical Association. All rights reserved.